

**SOUTHWEST DECISION SCIENCES INSTITUTE
INSTRUCTIONS FOR PREPARING PROCEEDINGS**

IMPORTANT NOTES: *All submissions must be submitted electronically via the conference management system (Easy Chair) by **January 12, 2026**, to be included in the Proceedings.*

By submitting a paper for the Proceedings, at least one author certifies the intention to register for and attend the SWDSI Annual Meeting to make the presentation. Registration can be completed online at <https://www.fbdonline.org>.

If no author registers and attends the conference, the submission will be removed from the Proceedings.

Questions

If you have questions about these proceedings instructions, contact the Proceedings Editor, Heng (John) Xie (heng.xie@csus.edu).

1. SUBMISSION INSTRUCTIONS

Please follow these submission instructions carefully. Camera-ready submissions must conform to the format requirements in the next section.

To submit, please login the conference management system via EasyChair at <https://easychair.org/conferences/?conf=swdsi2026> by using the same login name and password as those you used to submit your initial paper or abstract.

After login, please follow the following steps:

1. click **“Submission”** on the top left corner, find your paper in the submission window, and then click the **“U”** to go to update window. Please see the screen shot below to find **“U”**.

#	authors	title	assignment	information	submission		update	track
1	Name	Paper Title						

2. In the update window, click the link **“Submit a new version”** on the top right corner.
3. Save your file as a pdf file and then browse it to submit.

2. FORMATTING INSTRUCTIONS

Please follow these format instructions carefully. All papers must be submitted electronically and cannot be more than 2 MB in size. Your paper must be submitted in pdf format in order for it to be published in the *Proceedings*. It is recommended that you print your paper to carefully proof it to ensure compliance with the format instructions; then create the pdf file. Papers that deviate from these instructions may not be published at the discretion of the Proceedings Editor. By submission of a paper for the *Proceedings*, an author certifies the intention to register for and attend the SWDSI Annual Meeting to make the presentation. Registration can be completed online at <https://www.fbdonline.org>.

Length

As mentioned above, the pdf file submitted for the *Proceedings* cannot be greater than 2 MB in size and cannot exceed 9 pages. Note that figures, particularly bitmap figures, are a major contributor to file size. Any files exceeding 9 pages will be truncated to fit within those limits.

Language

The pdf file may contain traditional English or Greek characters. It should NOT contain any other language characters, such as Korean or Chinese (these two languages are mentioned because they have caused problems in the past).

Copyright

Do not submit any paper for the *Proceedings* which already is copyrighted and thus would violate copyright restrictions. Authors assume full responsibility for what is submitted.

Margins, Font, and Spacing

Set the margins for all sides (top, bottom, left and right) at one inch (1"). It is recommended that Times New Roman, 12-point font is used. Technical software programs that print mathematical formulas in italic type, with subscripts and superscripts in a slightly smaller font size, are acceptable. Use boldface type for the paper title and all headings.

All paragraphs should begin flush left; do not use paragraph indent. Use full justification for the text (i.e., align text to both the left and right margins). Single-space the body of the paper. Double-space between paragraphs and before and after all headings. Place triple-space after the last author's contact information and before beginning the abstract section of the paper.

Paper Title

The paper title should be in bold type, all capital letters, single-spaced, and centered across the top of the first page.

Authors

The author(s), affiliation(s), complete address (es), telephone number(s), and e-mail address (es) should be single-spaced and centered beginning on the second line below the title. Use one blank line to separate information for multiple authors. Do not use titles such as Dr., Professor, etc.

Abstract

Introduce the paper with an abstract of 100 to 150 words. Use a first-level heading **ABSTRACT** [which is centered and in all capital letters]. The text of the abstract should be single-spaced.

Headings

All headings should be in bold type. First-level headings should be centered and in all capital letters. Second-level subheadings should be set flush left with initial capital letter. Please do not use headings other than these two types. One blank line should separate headings from the text.

Body of Paper

Follow the abstract with a first-level heading that introduces the body of the paper. As mentioned above, single-space the body of the paper; all paragraphs should begin flush left and be full justified.

Figures and Tables

Figures and tables should be placed as close as possible to where they are mentioned. Each figure/table and its caption (i.e., figure/table number and title) should be centered between the margins with one blank line before and after the caption. An example is shown below. All figures and tables are to be done in a professional manner. If symbols are used, please make sure that they are still in correct form in the pdf file. Feel free to include figures, graphs, and pictures as long as the total size of the pdf file does not exceed the specified limitation.

Table 1: Proceedings format guidelines

Length	cannot exceed 9 pages; 2 MB
Margins one inch (1") for top, bottom, left and right	
Font	Times New Roman, 12-point font
Spacing paragraphs begin flush left (do not use paragraph indent); use full justification for the text	
Paper Title bold type, all capital letters, single-spaced, and centered across the top of the first page	
Headings bold type for all headings; first-level headings are centered and in all capital letters; second-level subheadings are flush left with initial capital letter	
Body of Paper single-spaced	

Citing References

References should be cited in the body of the paper by using the following styles, as appropriate: Name (year) or (Name, year).

Footnotes

The use of footnotes is discouraged.

Equations

All equations should be placed on separate lines and numbered consecutively, with the equation numbers placed within parentheses and aligned to the right margin.

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2 + \beta_3 X_3 \quad (1)$$

Appendices

Appendices should follow the body of the paper and precede the references. Use a first-level heading **APPENDIX** [which is centered and in all capital letters]. If there is more than one appendix, number each one consecutively.

References

The references should be listed in alphabetical order by author's last name at the end of the paper. Use one blank line to separate references. Some examples are shown below. Only references cited in the paper should be included. It is preferable that papers contain a list of references. If this is not possible due to page limitation, the phrase "References are available upon request from [author's name and email]." should be used.

Name, Initials. (year) Title of Article. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), pages.

Name, Initials, and Name, Initials. (year) Title of Article. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), pages.

Name, Initials. (year) *Title of Book*. City, State: Publisher.

Page Numbers

Page numbers should be centered at the bottom of each page using the following style: - # -. The first page number is your submission number times ten plus one. For example, if your submission number is 17, the page numbers are 171, 172, 173, etc. If your submission number is 136, then your page numbers are 1361, 1362, 1363, etc.

Template

Below you will find a template to help you ensure that the formatting is correct.

**PAPER TITLE IN BOLD TYPE, ALL CAPITAL LETTERS,
SINGLED-SPACED, AND CENTERED ON PAGE**

first author's name, affiliation, address, telephone number, e-mail address

second author's name, affiliation, address, telephone number, e-mail address

ABSTRACT

Introduce the paper with an abstract of 100 to 150 words. Submissions that are abstracts only may be 150-300 words. The text of the abstract should be single-spaced in Times New Roman 12-point font.

FIRST-LEVEL HEADING

All paragraphs should begin flush left; do not indent paragraphs. Use full justification for the text (i.e., align text to both the left and right margins). Single-space the body of the paper. Double-space between paragraphs.

Second-level Subheading

According to Name (year), ...

FIRST-LEVEL HEADING

In conclusion, ...

APPENDIX

Remember to submit the pdf file for the *Proceedings* before the deadline (Name, year).

Also, make sure that the pdf file does not exceed 9 pages and a maximum of 2 MB.

Please make sure your page numbers are correct as well.

REFERENCES

Name, Initials. (year) Title of Article. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), pages.

Name, Initials, and Name, Initials. (year) Title of Article. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), pages.

Name, Initials. (year) *Title of Book*. City, State: Publisher.